PolyPhrase LANGUAGES

Learn Spanish B2 – The Subjunctive

59 words

#	WORD	MEANING	EXAMPLE SENTENCE (WORD BY WORD)
Presente de subjuntivo			
1	**vengas** (venir) presente de subjuntivo	you come	**Te pido que vengas temprano aunque sé que no te gusta madrugar** You I ask that you come early although I know that not to you it pleases to get up early *I'm asking you to come early, even though I know you don't like getting up early.*
2	**sepa** (saber) presente de subjuntivo	he knows	**No creo que el abogado sepa todavía lo que ocurrió anoche** Not I believe that the lawyer he knows yet the what happened last night *I don't think the lawyer knows yet what happened last night.*
3	**haga** (hacer) presente de subjuntivo	whatever it does	**Saldremos a correr haga el tiempo que haga** We will go out to run it makes the weather that it makes *We'll go running, whatever the weather.*
4	**digas** (decir) presente de subjuntivo	you say	**Por mucho que me lo digas no pienso cambiar de opinión** For much that me it you tell not I intend to change of opinion *No matter how many times you tell me, I'm not going to change my mind.*
5	**tengamos** (tener) presente de subjuntivo	we have	**Es fundamental que tengamos un plan B por si algo sale mal** It is essential that we have a plan B for if something goes wrong *It's essential that we have a plan B in case something goes wrong.*
6	**pueda** (poder) presente de subjuntivo	I can	**Busco un departamento que pueda pagar sin endeudarme** I'm looking for an apartment that I can pay without going into debt *I'm looking for an apartment I can afford without going into debt.*
7	**llegue** (llegar) presente de subjuntivo	it arrives	**En cuanto llegue el paquete te aviso para que pases por él** As soon as it arrives the package you I let know so that you come by for it *As soon as the package arrives, I'll let you know so you can come pick it up.*
8	**vaya** (ir) presente de subjuntivo	it goes	**Ojalá que le vaya bien en la entrevista de mañana** Hopefully that to him it goes well in the interview of tomorrow *I hope his interview goes well tomorrow.*

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9	**entiendan** (entender) presente de subjuntivo	they understand	**Lo explicaré de nuevo para que todos lo entiendan bien** It I will explain of new so that everyone it they understand well *I'll explain it again so that everyone understands it properly.*
10	**conozca** (conocer) presente de subjuntivo	he knows (a place, a person)	**Hay alguien aquí que conozca bien la zona** Is there someone here who he knows well the area *Is there anyone here who knows the area well?*
11	**quieras** (querer) presente de subjuntivo	you want	**Puedes quedarte con nosotros el tiempo que quieras** You can stay with us the time that you want *You can stay with us as long as you like.*
12	**salga** (salir) presente de subjuntivo	it goes (ahead)	**Dudo que el proyecto salga adelante sin más financiamiento** I doubt that the project it goes forward without more funding *I doubt the project will move forward without more funding.*
13	**encuentres** (encontrar) presente de subjuntivo	you find	**Cuando encuentres trabajo ya no tendrás tanto tiempo libre** When you find work already not you will have so much time free *Once you find a job, you won't have as much free time.*
14	**sigas** (seguir) presente de subjuntivo	you keep (doing)	**Te aconsejo que sigas estudiando pase lo que pase** You I advise that you keep studying it happens what that it happens *I advise you to keep studying, no matter what happens.*
15	**dé** (dar) presente de subjuntivo	he gives	**Me molesta que nadie me dé una respuesta clara** Me it bothers that nobody me he gives a answer clear *It bothers me that nobody gives me a clear answer.*
Pretérito imperfecto de subjuntivo			
16	**tuviera** (tener) pretérito imperfecto de subjuntivo	if I had	**Si tuviera más tiempo aprendería a tocar el piano** If I had more time I would learn to play the piano *If I had more time, I would learn to play the piano.*
17	**fuera** (ser) pretérito imperfecto de subjuntivo	he were	**Habla como si fuera el dueño de la empresa** He talks as if he were the owner of the company *He talks as if he were the owner of the company.*
18	**pudiera** (poder) pretérito imperfecto de subjuntivo	she could	**Me encantaría que mi abuela pudiera ver esto** Me it would delight that my grandmother she could see this *I would love for my grandmother to be able to see this.*

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19	**dijeras** (decir) pretérito imperfecto de subjuntivo	you told	**Te pedí que no se lo dijeras a nadie y lo contaste igual** You I asked that not to him it you told to nobody and it you told anyway *I asked you not to tell anyone, and you told everyone anyway.*
20	**hiciera** (hacer) pretérito imperfecto de subjuntivo	I did	**El médico me recomendó que hiciera ejercicio todos los días** The doctor me recommended that I did exercise all the days *The doctor recommended that I exercise every day.*
21	**supiéramos** (saber) pretérito imperfecto de subjuntivo	we knew	**Actuaba como si nosotros no supiéramos la verdad** He acted as if we not we knew the truth *He acted as if we didn't know the truth.*
22	**viniera** (venir) pretérito imperfecto de subjuntivo	he came	**Esperaba que viniera a la fiesta pero ni siquiera llamó** I hoped that he came to the party but not even he called *I was hoping he would come to the party, but he didn't even call.*
23	**estuvieras** (estar) pretérito imperfecto de subjuntivo	you were	**Si estuvieras en mi lugar qué harías** If you were in my place what you would do *If you were in my place, what would you do?*
24	**diera** (dar) pretérito imperfecto de subjuntivo	he gave	**Le rogué que me diera una segunda oportunidad** Him I begged that me he gave a second chance *I begged him to give me a second chance.*
25	**llamaras** (llamar) pretérito imperfecto de subjuntivo	you called	**Quería que me llamaras en cuanto aterrizara el avión** I wanted that me you called as soon as it landed the plane *I wanted you to call me as soon as the plane landed.*
26	**pusieran** (poner) pretérito imperfecto de subjuntivo	they put	**Nos sorprendió que pusieran tantas trabas para algo tan sencillo** Us it surprised that they put so many obstacles for something so simple *We were surprised they put up so many obstacles for something so simple.*
27	**quisiera** (querer) pretérito imperfecto de subjuntivo	I would like (polite)	**Quisiera hablar con el encargado si fuera posible** I would like to speak with the person in charge if it were possible *I would like to speak with the person in charge, if possible.*
28	**viviéramos** (vivir) pretérito imperfecto de subjuntivo	we lived	**Mis padres querían que viviéramos cerca de ellos** My parents they wanted that we lived near of them *My parents wanted us to live close to them.*

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29	**fuéramos** (ir) pretérito imperfecto de subjuntivo	we went	**Les propuse que fuéramos al cine pero preferían quedarse en casa** To them I suggested that we went to the movies but they preferred to stay at home *I suggested we go to the movies, but they preferred to stay home.*
30	**trajeras** (traer) pretérito imperfecto de subjuntivo	you brought	**No hacía falta que trajeras nada pero muchas gracias** Not it made need that you brought nothing but many thanks *You didn't need to bring anything, but thank you so much.*

Pretérito perfecto de subjuntivo

#	WORD	MEANING	EXAMPLE SENTENCE (WORD BY WORD)
31	**haya terminado** (terminar) pretérito perfecto de subjuntivo	he has finished	**No me iré hasta que el técnico haya terminado la reparación** Not myself I will go until that the technician he has finished the repair *I won't leave until the technician has finished the repair.*
32	**hayas visto** (ver) pretérito perfecto de subjuntivo	you have seen	**Me extraña que no hayas visto el mensaje que te mandé** Me it surprises that not you have seen the message that you I sent *I'm surprised you haven't seen the message I sent you.*
33	**hayan dicho** (decir) pretérito perfecto de subjuntivo	they have said	**Es increíble que te hayan dicho eso en plena junta** It is incredible that you they have said that in full meeting *It's unbelievable that they said that to you in the middle of a meeting.*
34	**hayamos llegado** (llegar) pretérito perfecto de subjuntivo	we have arrived	**Espero que hayamos llegado a tiempo para el último tren** I hope that we have arrived on time for the last train *I hope we've made it in time for the last train.*
35	**haya hecho** (hacer) pretérito perfecto de subjuntivo	he has done	**No creo que lo haya hecho a propósito** Not I believe that it he has done on purpose *I don't think he did it on purpose.*
36	**hayas podido** (poder) pretérito perfecto de subjuntivo	you have been able to	**Siento mucho que no hayas podido venir a la boda** I'm sorry much that not you have been able to come to the wedding *I'm really sorry you weren't able to come to the wedding.*
37	**haya vuelto** (volver) pretérito perfecto de subjuntivo	I have come back	**Cuando haya vuelto de vacaciones hablaremos del aumento** When I have returned from vacation we will talk about the raise *When I've come back from vacation, we'll talk about the raise.*

#	WORD	MEANING	EXAMPLE SENTENCE (WORD BY WORD)
38	**hayan resuelto** (resolver) pretérito perfecto de subjuntivo	they have solved	**Dudo que ya hayan resuelto el problema del servidor** I doubt that already they have solved the problem of the server *I doubt they've already solved the server problem.*
39	**haya escrito** (escribir) pretérito perfecto de subjuntivo	he has written	**Me alegra que por fin le haya escrito a su hermano** Me it pleases that by end to him he has written to his brother *I'm glad he finally wrote to his brother.*
40	**hayas puesto** (poner) pretérito perfecto de subjuntivo	you have set	**Ojalá hayas puesto la alarma porque mañana salimos a las cinco** Hopefully you have set the alarm because tomorrow we leave at the five *I hope you've set the alarm, because tomorrow we leave at five.*
41	**hayan abierto** (abrir) pretérito perfecto de subjuntivo	they have opened	**Es posible que ya hayan abierto la nueva estación del metro** It is possible that already they have opened the new station of the subway *It's possible they've already opened the new subway station.*
42	**hayamos cometido** (cometer) pretérito perfecto de subjuntivo	we have made	**No es grave que hayamos cometido algunos errores al principio** Not it is serious that we have made some mistakes at the beginning *It's not a big deal that we made a few mistakes at the beginning.*
43	**hayas leído** (leer) pretérito perfecto de subjuntivo	you have read	**Cuando hayas leído el informe dime qué te parece** When you have read the report tell me what to you it seems *When you've read the report, tell me what you think.*
44	**haya roto** (romper) pretérito perfecto de subjuntivo	he has broken	**Quien haya roto la ventana tendrá que pagarla** Whoever he has broken the window he will have to pay for it *Whoever broke the window will have to pay for it.*
Pretérito pluscuamperfecto de subjuntivo			
45	**hubiera sabido** (saber) pretérito pluscuamperfecto de subjuntivo	if I had known	**Si hubiera sabido que estabas enfermo te habría visitado** If I had known that you were sick you I would have visited *If I had known you were sick, I would have visited you.*
46	**hubieras dicho** (decir) pretérito pluscuamperfecto de subjuntivo	you had told	**Ojalá me lo hubieras dicho antes de firmar el contrato** Hopefully me it you had told before of signing the contract *I wish you had told me before signing the contract.*

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47	**hubiéramos salido** (salir) pretérito pluscuamperfecto de subjuntivo	we had left	**Si hubiéramos salido más temprano no habríamos perdido el vuelo** If we had left more early not we would have missed the flight *If we had left earlier, we wouldn't have missed the flight.*
48	**hubiera hecho** (hacer) pretérito pluscuamperfecto de subjuntivo	I had done	**Me miró como si yo hubiera hecho algo terrible** Me he looked at as if I I had done something terrible *He looked at me as if I had done something terrible.*
49	**hubieran avisado** (avisar) pretérito pluscuamperfecto de subjuntivo	they had told	**Me molestó que no nos hubieran avisado del cambio de horario** Me it bothered that not us they had told of the change of schedule *It bothered me that they hadn't told us about the schedule change.*
50	**hubiera estudiado** (estudiar) pretérito pluscuamperfecto de subjuntivo	I had studied	**Si hubiera estudiado medicina ahora sería cirujano** If I had studied medicine now I would be surgeon *If I had studied medicine, I would be a surgeon now.*
51	**hubieras visto** (ver) pretérito pluscuamperfecto de subjuntivo	you had seen	**Si hubieras visto la cara que puso cuando le dimos la sorpresa** If you had seen the face that he made when him we gave the surprise *If only you had seen his face when we surprised him!*
52	**hubiera llovido** (llover) pretérito pluscuamperfecto de subjuntivo	it had rained	**Aunque hubiera llovido la boda se habría celebrado en el jardín** Even if it had rained the wedding (refl.) would have been held in the garden *Even if it had rained, the wedding would have been held in the garden.*
53	**hubiéramos conocido** (conocer) pretérito pluscuamperfecto de subjuntivo	we had met	**Ojalá nos hubiéramos conocido hace diez años** Hopefully each other we had met ago ten years *I wish we had met ten years ago.*
54	**hubieran tenido** (tener) pretérito pluscuamperfecto de subjuntivo	they had had	**Si no hubieran tenido seguro habrían perdido todo** If not they had had insurance they would have lost everything *If they hadn't had insurance, they would have lost everything.*
55	**hubiera podido** (poder) pretérito pluscuamperfecto de subjuntivo	I had been able to	**Lo habría ayudado si hubiera podido pero estaba fuera del país** Him I would have helped if I had been able but I was outside of the country *I would have helped him if I could have, but I was out of the country.*

#	WORD	MEANING	EXAMPLE SENTENCE (WORD BY WORD)
56	**hubieras escuchado** (escuchar) pretérito pluscuamperfecto de subjuntivo	you had listened	**Si me hubieras escuchado no estaríamos en esta situación** If me you had listened not we would be in this situation *If you had listened to me, we wouldn't be in this situation.*
57	**hubiera ganado** (ganar) pretérito pluscuamperfecto de subjuntivo	he had won	**Celebraba como si hubiera ganado la lotería** He celebrated as if he had won the lottery *He was celebrating as if he had won the lottery.*
58	**hubiera imaginado** (imaginar) pretérito pluscuamperfecto de subjuntivo	I would have imagined	**Nunca me hubiera imaginado que acabaríamos viviendo en otro país** Never myself I would have imagined that we would end up living in another country *I never would have imagined that we'd end up living in another country.*
59	**hubieran construido** (construir) pretérito pluscuamperfecto de subjuntivo	they had built	**Nadie creía que hubieran construido el puente en tan poco tiempo** Nobody believed that they had built the bridge in so little time *Nobody could believe they had built the bridge in so little time.*